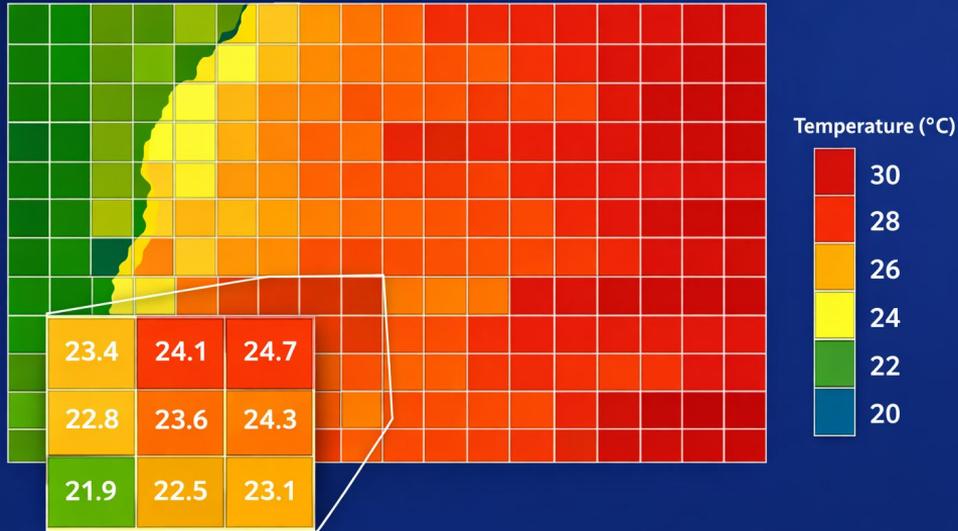


# Intro to Convolutional Neural Networks

## SST Data (Sea Surface Temperature)



# Layer 1: Detects small scale features, gradients, fronts

## 3x3 Convolutions

2	2	2
-2	-2	-2
-2	-2	-2

**Front**

0	2	0
0	2	0
0	2	0

**Line**

-1	0	1
0	0	1
-1	0	1

**Gradient**

0	1	0
1	1	1
0	1	0

**Blob**

# Layer 1: 64 feature maps

“Each feature map shows where its pattern appears.”



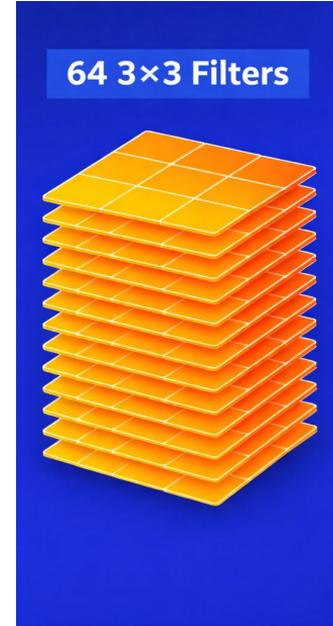
Layer 2. looks at all the new 64 feature maps *together*.

Our new convolutions are  $3 \times 3 \times 64$ , a set or stack.

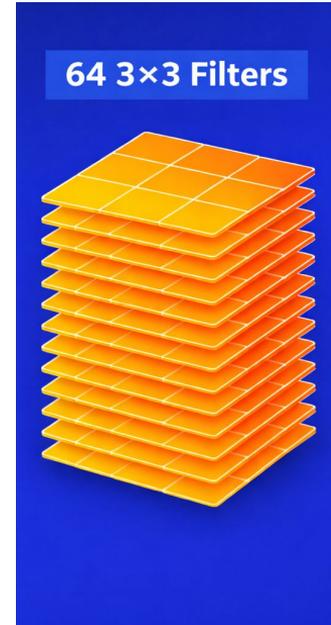
Layer 2 asks “How do the local features combine to explain our output?”

Layer 2 learns things like:

“NS gradient + some blob + some level”



Multiply the 2 and sum up



We compare and train model to minimize the difference

